Biology
Review for quiz \#1
Date: $\qquad$ Hour:

1. Draw a pedigree for the following family, then number the generations and individuals:

- Attached earlobes are dominant to unattached earlobes
- Dad has attached earlobes; Mom does not
- Dad is homozygous
- They had three kids
- Alexander was born first and has attached earlobes
- Bella also has attached earlobes
- Christopher was born last and doesn't have attached earlobes

2. Draw a Punnett square showing a cross between a mother who carries the hemophilia (h) allele and a father who has the normal allele ( H ):
3. What is a karyotype?
4. What is nondisjunction?

What does it result in?
5. What condition results if nondisjunction occurs with chromosome \#21?

What are some characteristics of this condition?
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6. Why is someone with blood type O called a universal donor?
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7. Draw a Punnett square for a cross between someone with AB blood and someone with O blood:

What are the offspring genotypes?

What are the offspring phenotypes?
8. How many affected males and females are in the pedigree below? $\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

9. What determines gender in humans?

What combination determines female? $\qquad$ male?
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10. Why do males have a better chance of being red-green color blind? Include a Punnett square in your answer:
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$\qquad$
11. What is monosomy?
12. What disorder could be determined from the karyotype below?


13．What gender is the karyotype below？

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| $\begin{gathered} 85 \\ 19 \end{gathered}$ | ${ }_{20}^{8}$ | $\begin{gathered} 56 \\ 21 \end{gathered}$ | $88$ $22$ |  |  | 退 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 9 \\ & \mathrm{Y} \end{aligned}$ |

